



마늘분말 첨가 사료가 황복, *Takifugu obscurus*의 성장 및 사료 이용성에 미치는 영향

이동훈†

†경기도해양수산자원연구소(연구사)

Effect of dietary Garlic Powder on Growth and Feed Utilization in River Puffer Fish, *Takifugu obscurus*

Dong-Hoon LEE†

†Gyeonggi Province Maritime and Fisheries Research Institute(researcher)

Abstract

It takes about 2 to 3 years to raise river puffer (*Takifugu obscurus*) to selling size of 300g, so it is necessary to develop aquaculture management methods and special feeds that can shorten this. This study was carried out to investigate the supplemental effects of dietary garlic powder (GP) on growth and feed utilization of river puffer fish (averaging weight, 207g) for 9 weeks (60 days). 180 fish were randomly distributed to each of 6 tanks (30 fish/tank) under a RAS (recirculating aquaculture system). The GP of 1.5% (GP1.5) and 2.5% (GP2.5) was added to the control diet (GP0) containing 58% protein and 8% lipid. After the feeding trial, weight gain (WG), feed efficiency (FE), protein efficiency ratio (PER) and specific growth rate (SGR) of fish fed GP1.5 were significantly higher ($P<0.05$) than those of fish fed GP0 and GP2.5. There was no significant difference in condition factor (CF) and survival rate (SR) among three experimental groups ($P>0.05$). Second order polynomial regression model analysis relation on the basis of WG and SGR indicated that the dietary optimal GP level could be 1.12% for river puffer fish ranging 200 g to 250 g. The present study suggested that dietary GP for river puffer fish could positively affect growth performance.

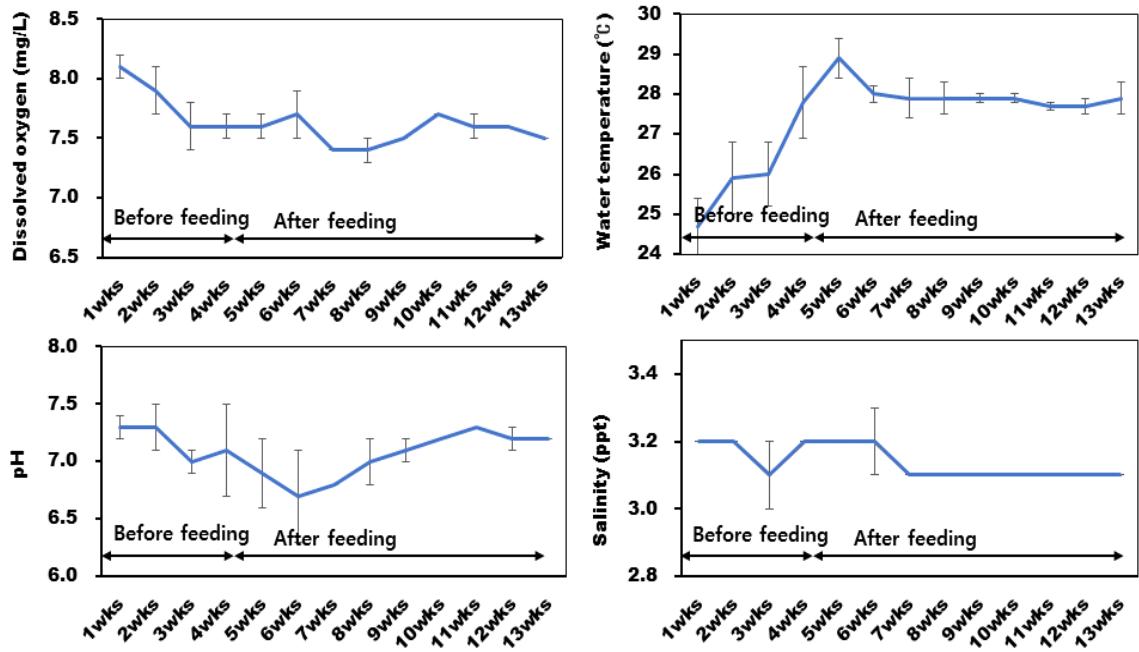
Key words : *Takifugu obscurus*, Garlic powder, Weight gain, Feed efficiency, Specific growth rate

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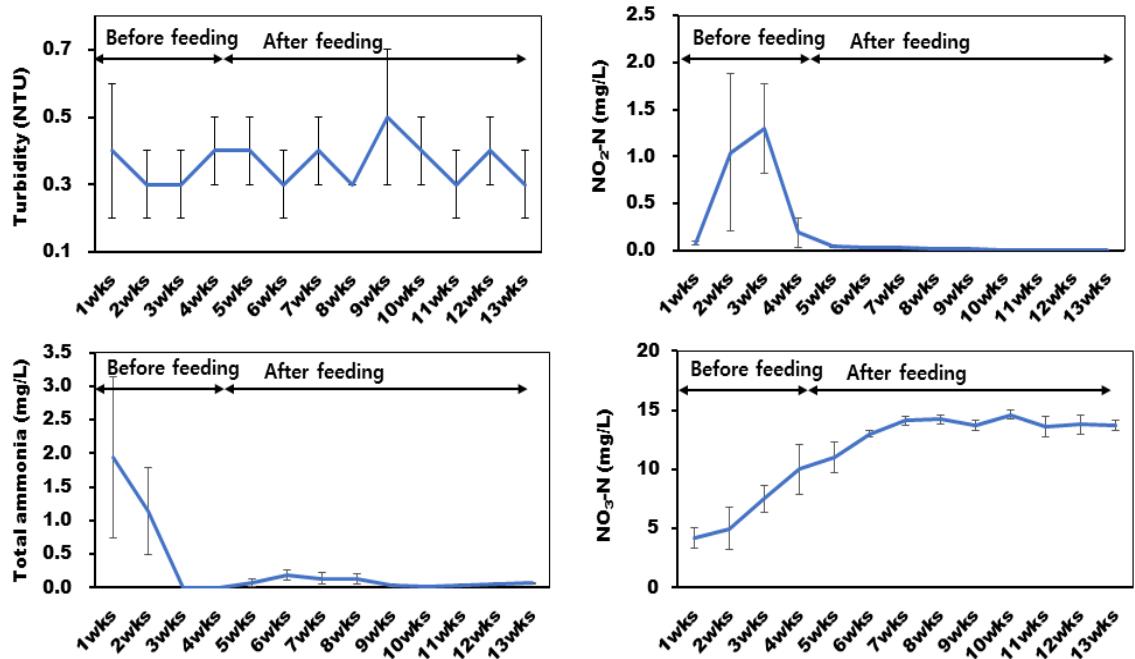
양식산업은 전 세계적으로 동물성 단백질의 중요한 공급원이자 세계 식량 생산부분에 중요한 역할을 담당하고 있다(Adineh et al., 2020). 양식 산업의 기본 전략은 비용을 줄이면서 지속 가능한 생산과 수익성을 도모하는 것으로, 이를 위해 양식생물의 성장, 병원성 생물 및 수질 환경 스트레스에 대한 저항성을 높이도록 프로바이오틱스

(probiotics), 프리바이오틱스(prebiotics), 포스트바이오틱스(postbiotics) 및 면역자극제(immunostimulants)를 사용하고 있다(Akhter et al., 2015; Hai, 2015; Zorriehzahra et al., 2016; Banerjee and Ray, 2017; Perez-Sanchez et al., 2018; Soliman et al., 2019; Wang et al., 2019). 더불어 사료내 유용 식물을 첨가하여 양식생물의 성장 강화, 식욕자극, 항균 및 항염 효과 등 양식 효율성 개선을 도모하고 있다(Valenzuela-Gutierrez et al., 2021).

† Corresponding author : 031-8008-6510, leedh27@gg.go.kr



[Fig. 2] Change of water quality (dissolved oxygen, pH, water temperature, salinity) with rearing fish tank for 1-14 weeks.



[Fig. 3] Change of water quality (turbidity, total ammonia, NO₂-N and NO₃-N) with rearing fish tank for 1-14 weeks.

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